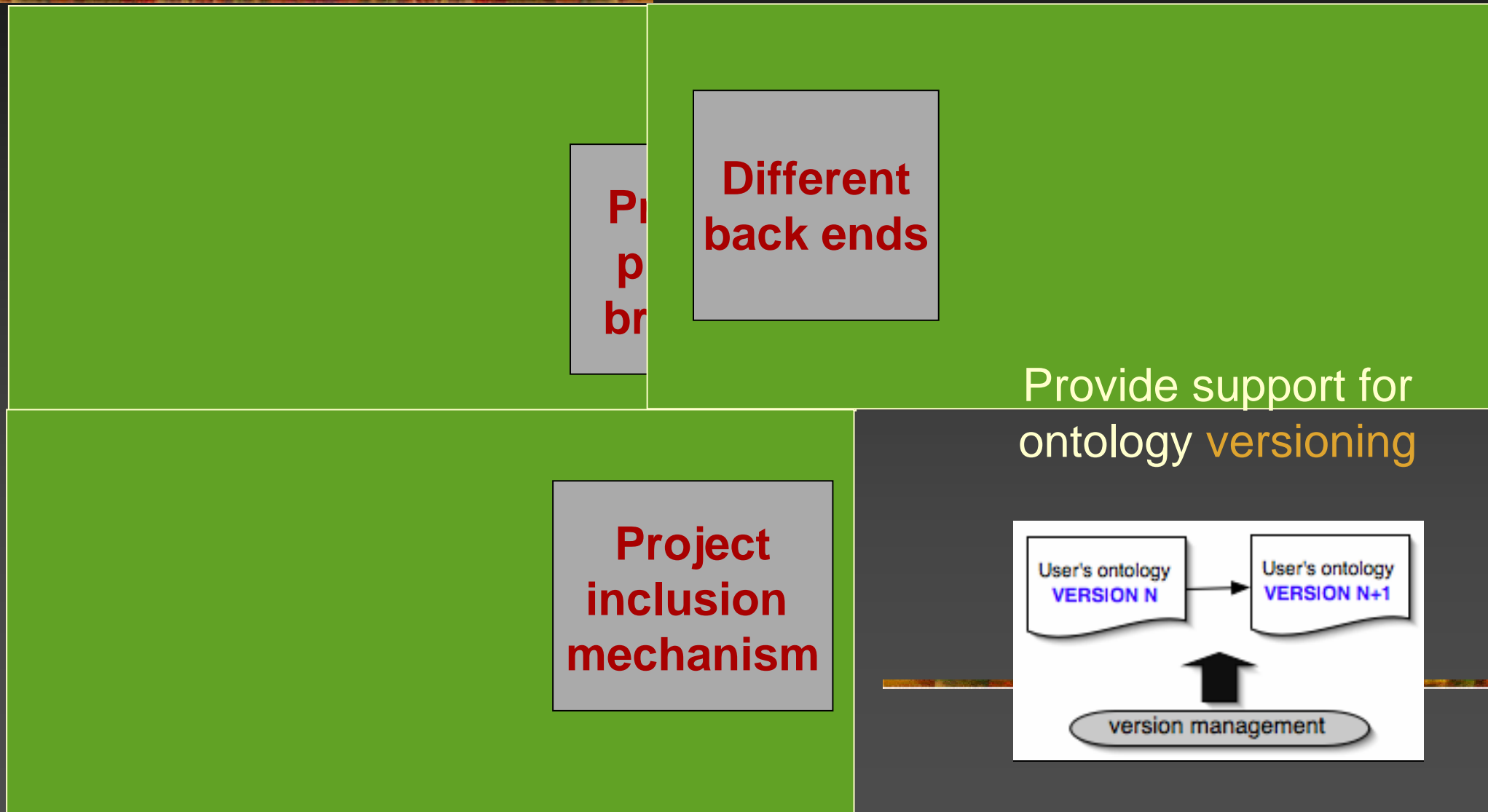




Managing Multiple Ontologies in Protégé *(and the PROMPT tools)*

Natasha F. Noy
Stanford University

Ontology-Management Tasks and Protégé

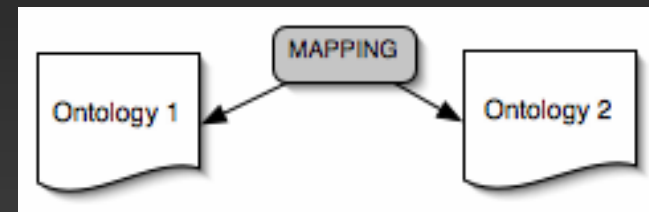


Ontology-Management Tasks (II)

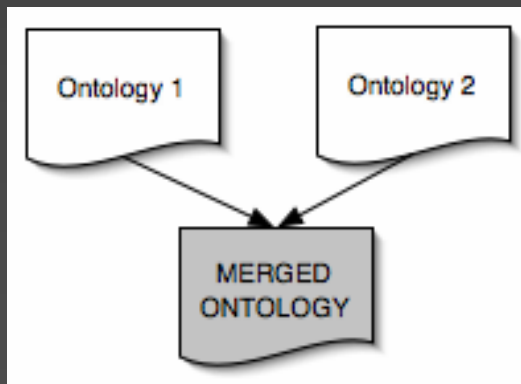
Specify **transformation** rules for instance data



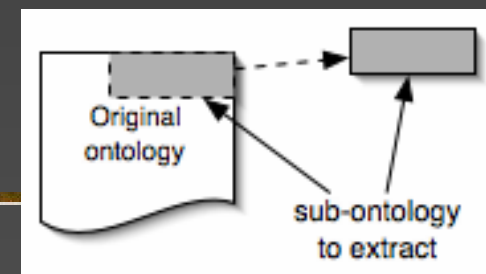
Align and **map** ontologies



Merge ontologies



Extract self-contained parts of an ontology



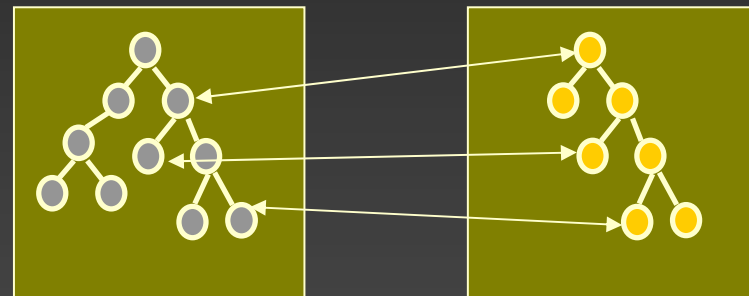
The PROMPT suite of tools

- Merging
 - Alignment
 - Versioning
 - Extraction
 - Re-organization
-

General Problem: Ontology Matching

- Compare ontologies
- Find similarities and differences

- **Merging**: similarities
- **Mapping**: similarities
- **Versioning**: differences



PROMPT:

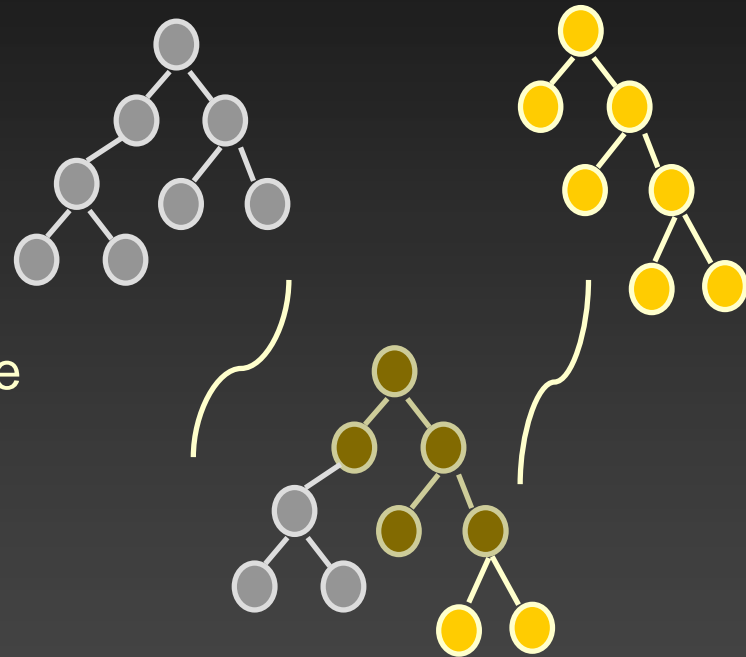
An Interactive Ontology-Merging Tool

■ PROMPT *is*:

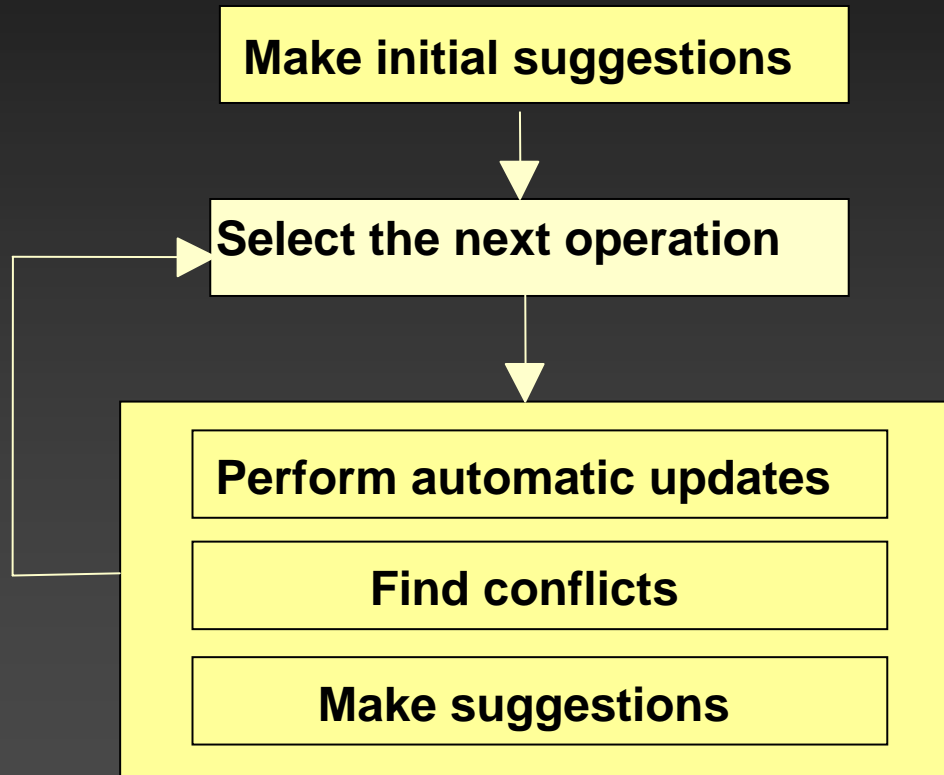
- Partial automation
- Algorithms based on
 - concept-representation structure
 - relations between concepts
 - user's actions


■ PROMPT *is not*:

- Complete automation
- Algorithm for matching concept names















The PROMPT Algorithm







 <new> Protégé-2000




















Project Edit Window Help Prompt

Prompt  Classes  Slots  Forms  Instances  Queries


Suggestions Conflicts Creating operation

To Do list    




Name	Arg1	Arg2	Params
merge	 Check air	 Check car	
merge	 Credit_card air	 Credit_card car	
merge	 Reservation_record air	 Reservation car	
merge	 Reservation air	 Reservation car	
copy	 Aircraft air		
copy	 Award_travel air		
copy	 Customer air		params = {subs}
copy	 Flight air		
copy	 Itinerary air		
copy	 Driver car		
copy	 Location car		params = {subs}
copy	 Vehicle car		
copy	 Record air		
copy	 Payment_record air		
copy	 Payment_information cs		



Reason for selected suggestion



frames have identical names


 Do It

Result classes **Result slots** **Result instances**

merged   

 :THING 

 :SYSTEM-CLASS 





To Do list

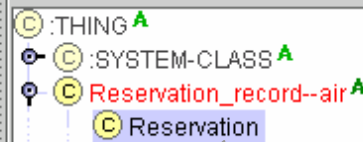
Name	Arg1	Arg2	Params
copy	Record	air	
copy	Award_travel	air	
copy	Customer	air	params = {subs}
copy	Itinerary	air	
copy	Individual	air	
copy	Location	car	params = {subs}
copy	Vehicle	car	
copy	Driver	car	
merge	Reservation_record--air	Reservation	
merge	Check	air	Check car
merge	Credit_card	air	Credit_card car
copy	Aircraft	air	
copy	Flight	air	
copy	Payment_record	air	

Reason for selected suggestion

Record air is a superclass of Reservation_record--air



merged

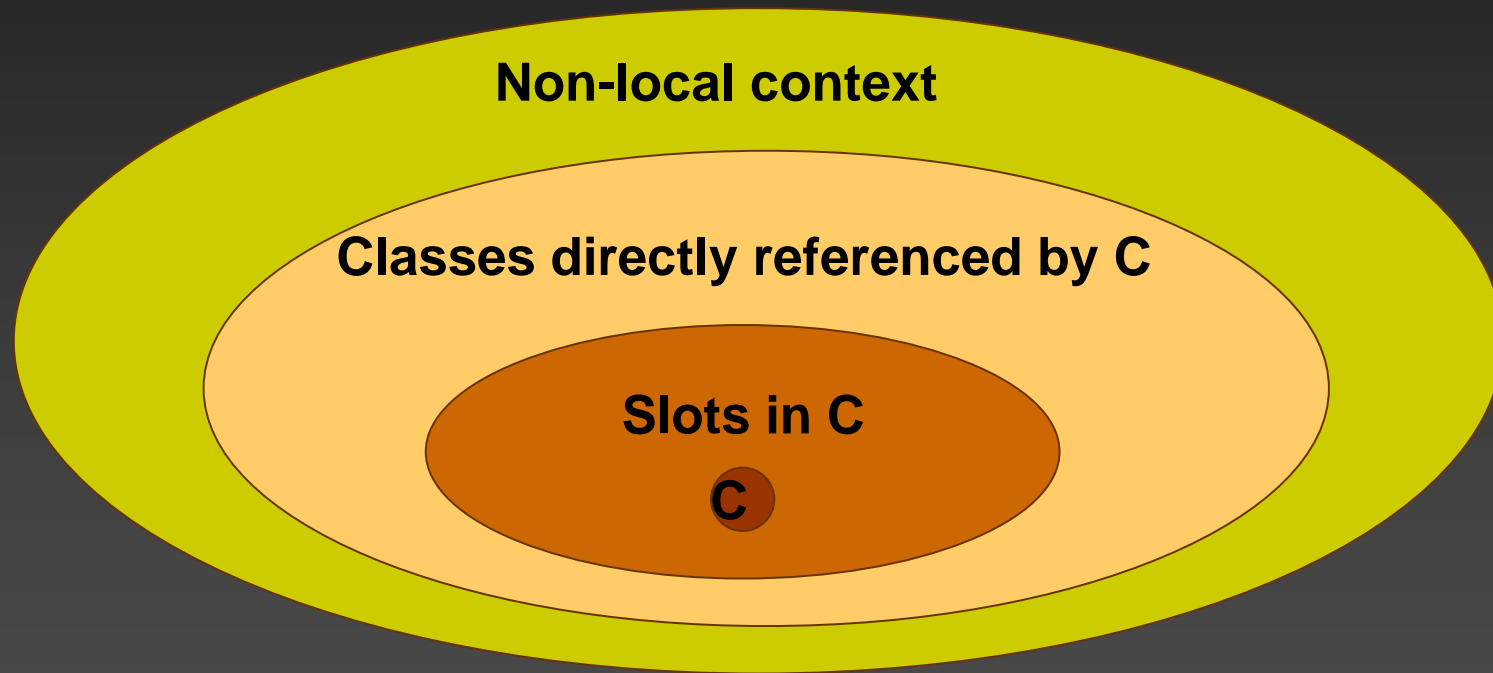


Reservation

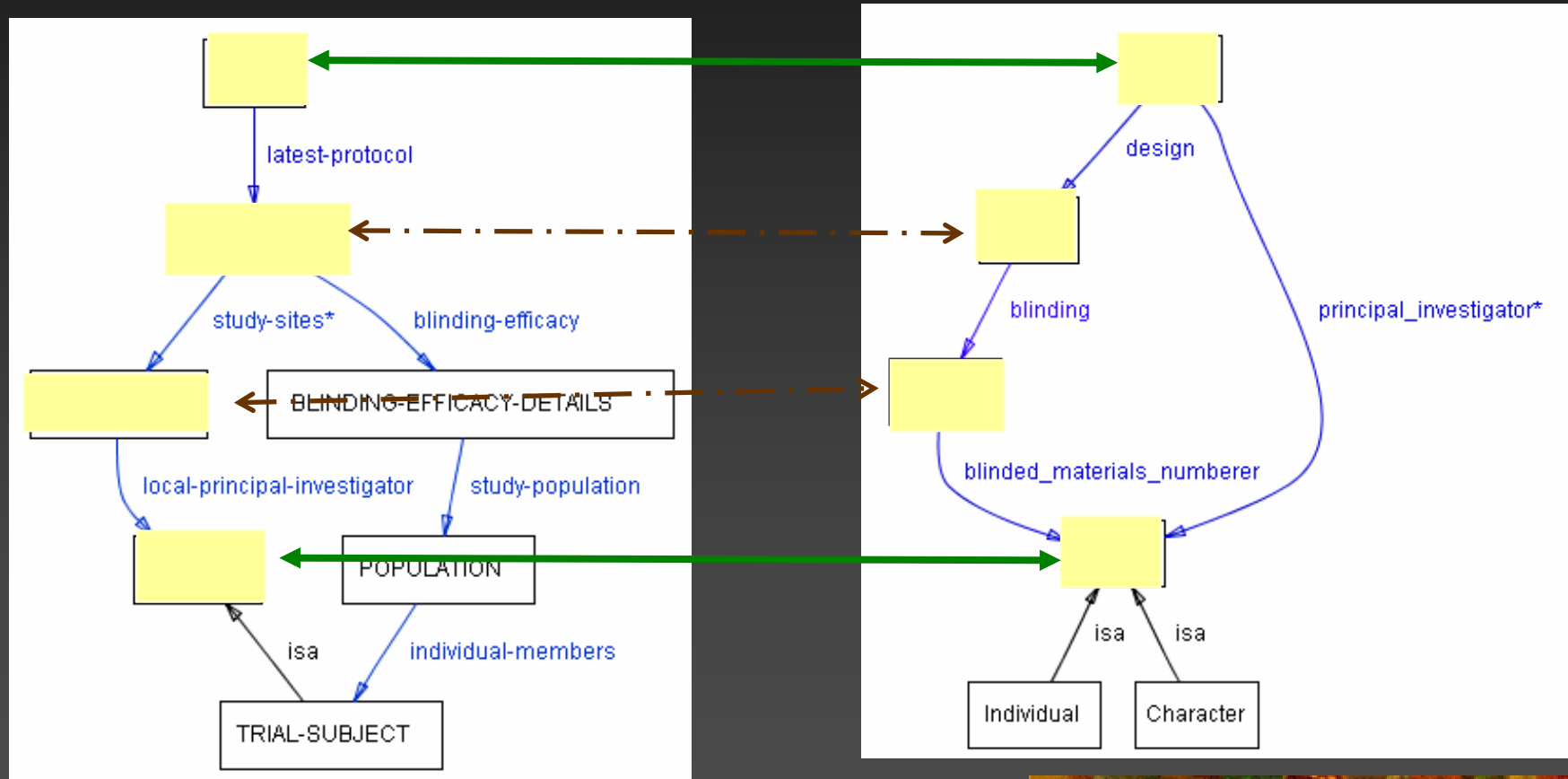
Template Slots

Name	Type	Cardinality	
customer_type--air	Class	single	parent
customer_type--car	Symbol	single	allowe
drop_off_date--car	String	single	
drop_off_location--car	Instance	single	classe
itinerary--air	Instance	single	classe
pick_up_date--car	String	single	
pick_up_location--car	Instance	single	classe
record_locator--air	String	single	
reservation_number--car	Integer	single	
traveler--air	Instance	multiple	classe
traveler--car	Instance	multiple	classe
vehicle--car	Instance	single	classe

Context



Generating Paths in the Graph

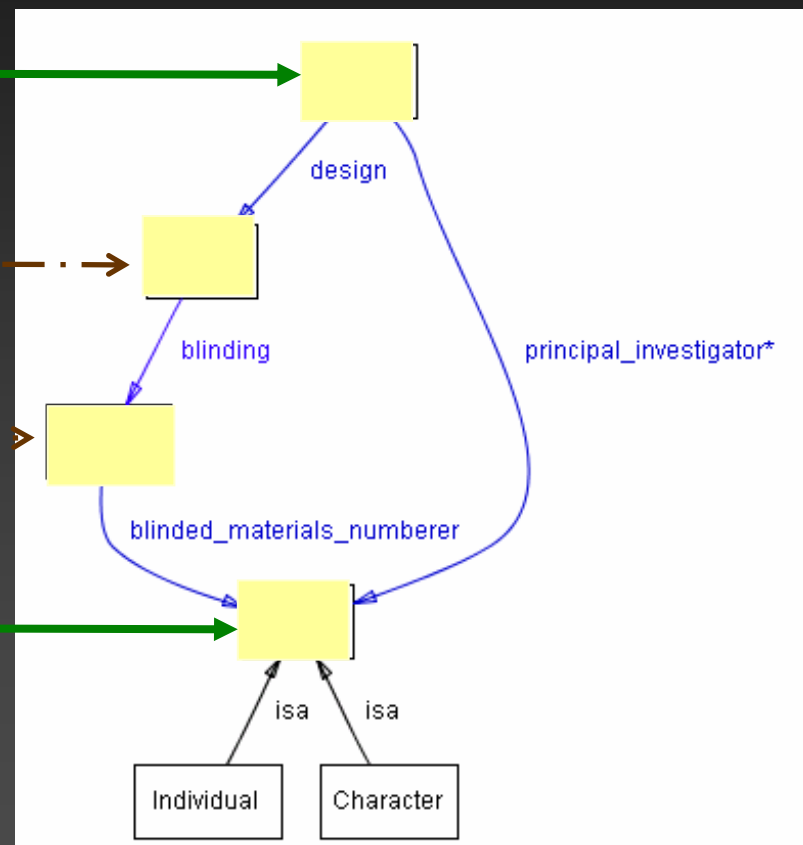
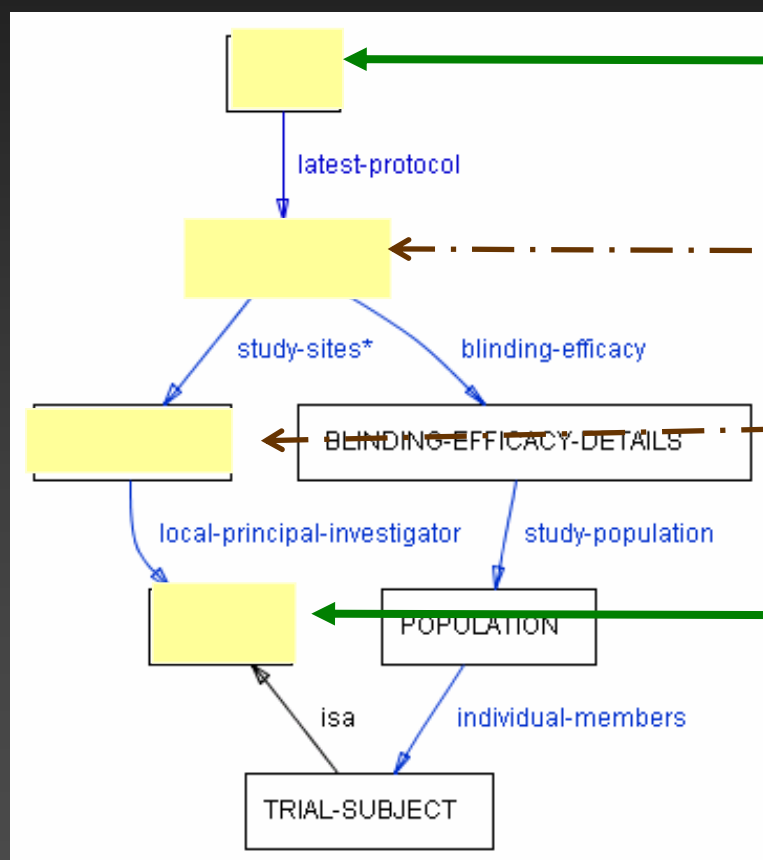


Design-a-Trial, S.Modgil, et.al.; CMT, I.Sim et.al.

Similarity Score

- Generate a set of all paths (of length $< L$)
 - Generate a set of all possible pairs of paths of equal length
 - For each pair of paths and for each pair of nodes in the identical positions in the paths, increment the similarity score
 - Combine the similarity score for all the paths
-

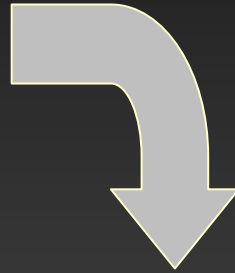
Similarity Score (II)



Anchor-PROMPT: Initial Results

- TRIAL Trial
- PERSON Person
- CROSSOVER

Crossover



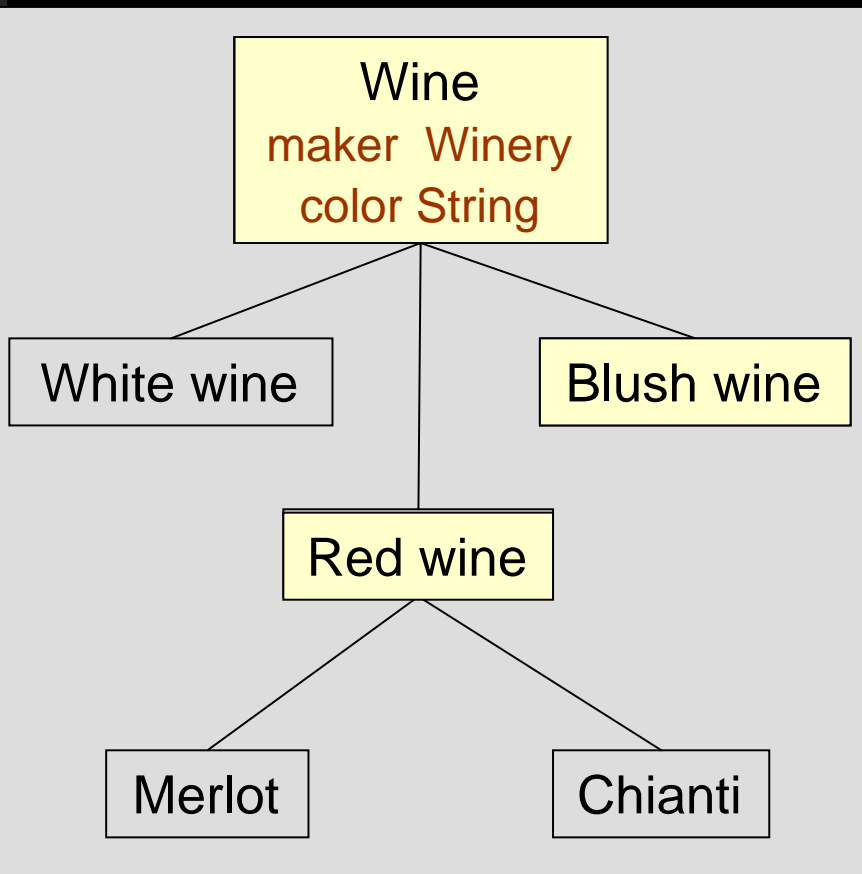
PROTOCOL	Design
TRIAL-SUBJECT	Person
INVESTIGATORS	Person
POPULATION	Action_Spec
PERSON	Character
TREATMENT-POPULATION	Crossover_arm

Ontology Versioning

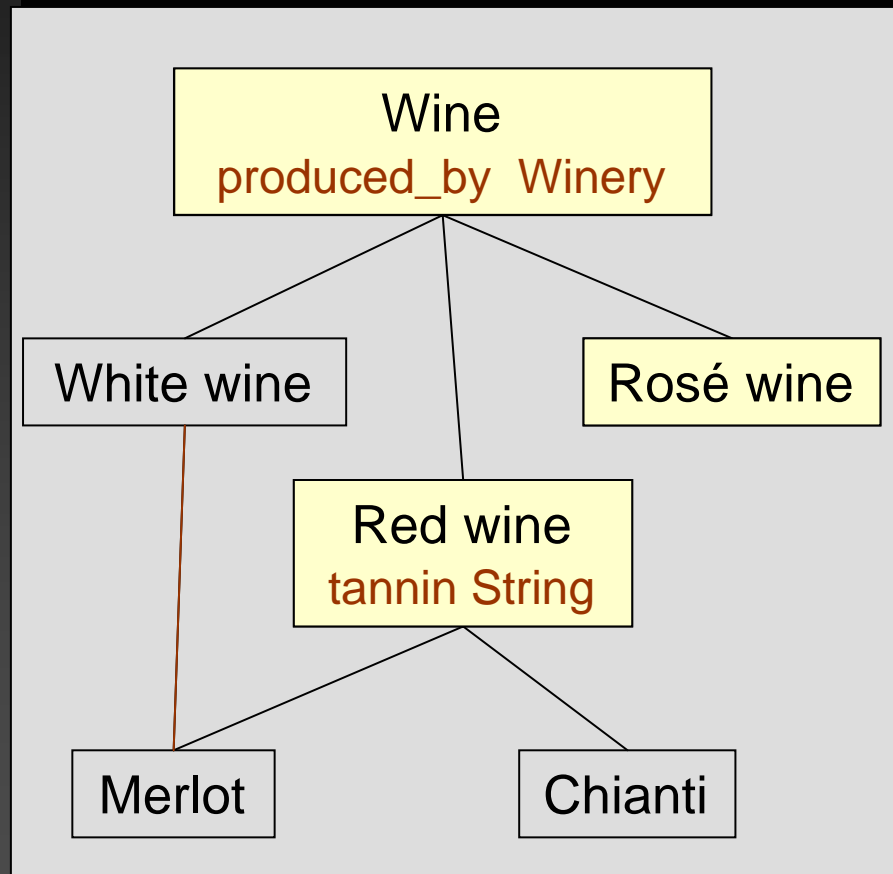
- Ontology development became a **dynamic, collaborative** process
 - Need to maintain different versions
 - CVS-type systems
 - Repository of versions
 - Check-in/check-out mechanisms
 - Version comparison (diff)
-

Structural Diff

Version 1

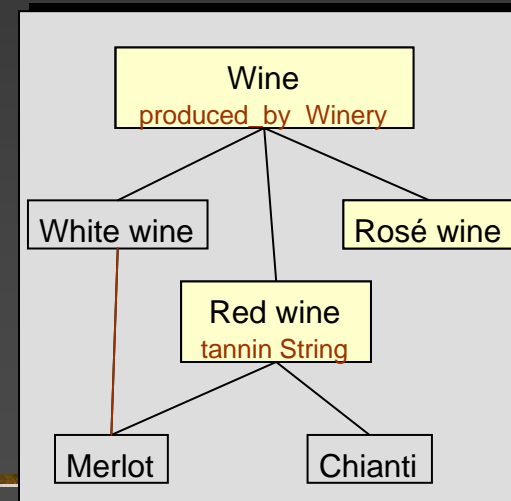
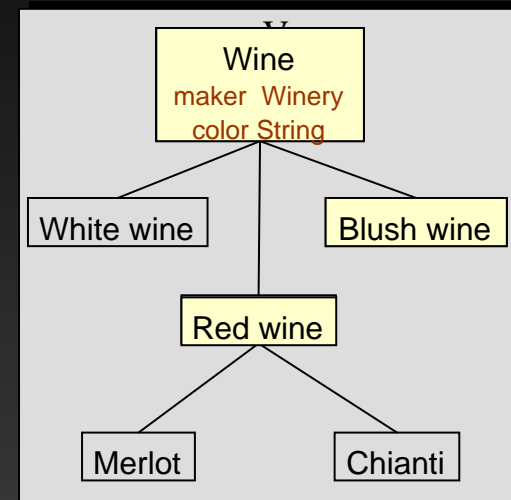


Version 2



Structural Diff (II)

f1	f2	renamed	operation
	S tannin level	No	Add
S color		No	Delete
C Blush wine	C Rosé wine	Yes	Isomorphic
S maker	S produced_by	Yes	Isomorphic
C Chianti	C Chianti	No	Isomorphic
C Merlot	C Merlot	No	Changed
C Red wine	C Red wine	No	Changed
C White wine	C White wine	No	Changed
C Wine	C Wine	No	Isomorphic
C Winery	C Winery	No	Unchanged



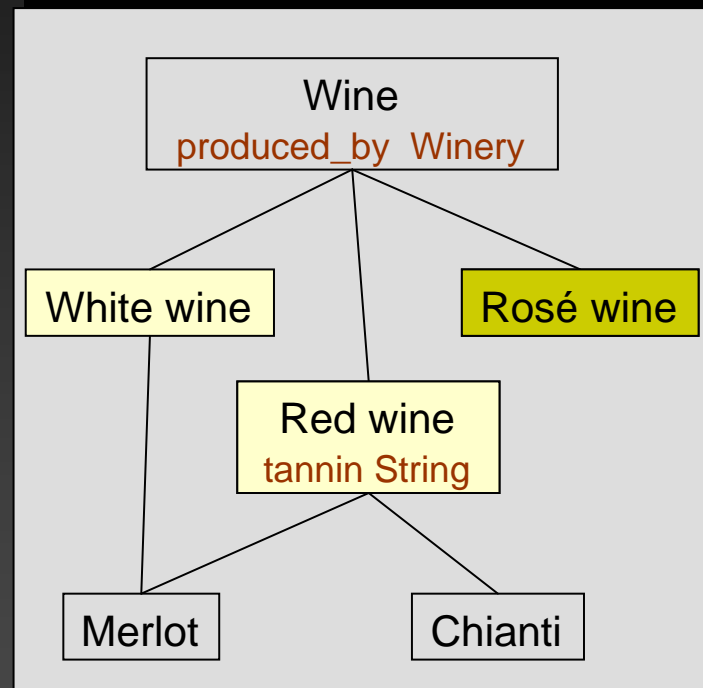
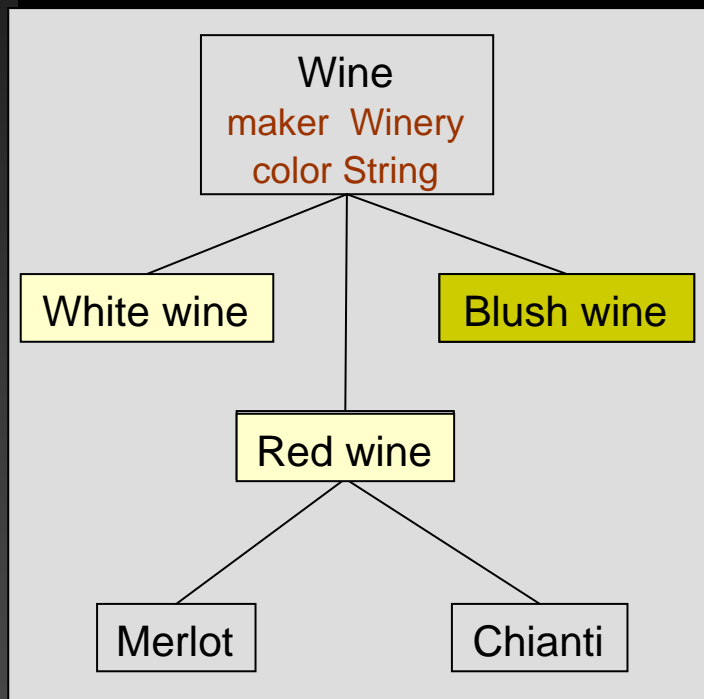
Ontology Versioning versus Ontology Alignment

- Compare **different ontologies** versus compare different versions of **the same ontology**
 - Ontology versioning: if things look similar, they probably are
 - A large fraction of ontologies remains unchanged from version to version
-

PromptDiff Algorithm

- Consists of two parts
 1. A set of heuristic matchers
 2. A fixed-point algorithm to combine the results of the matchers
 - Can be extended with any number of matchers
-

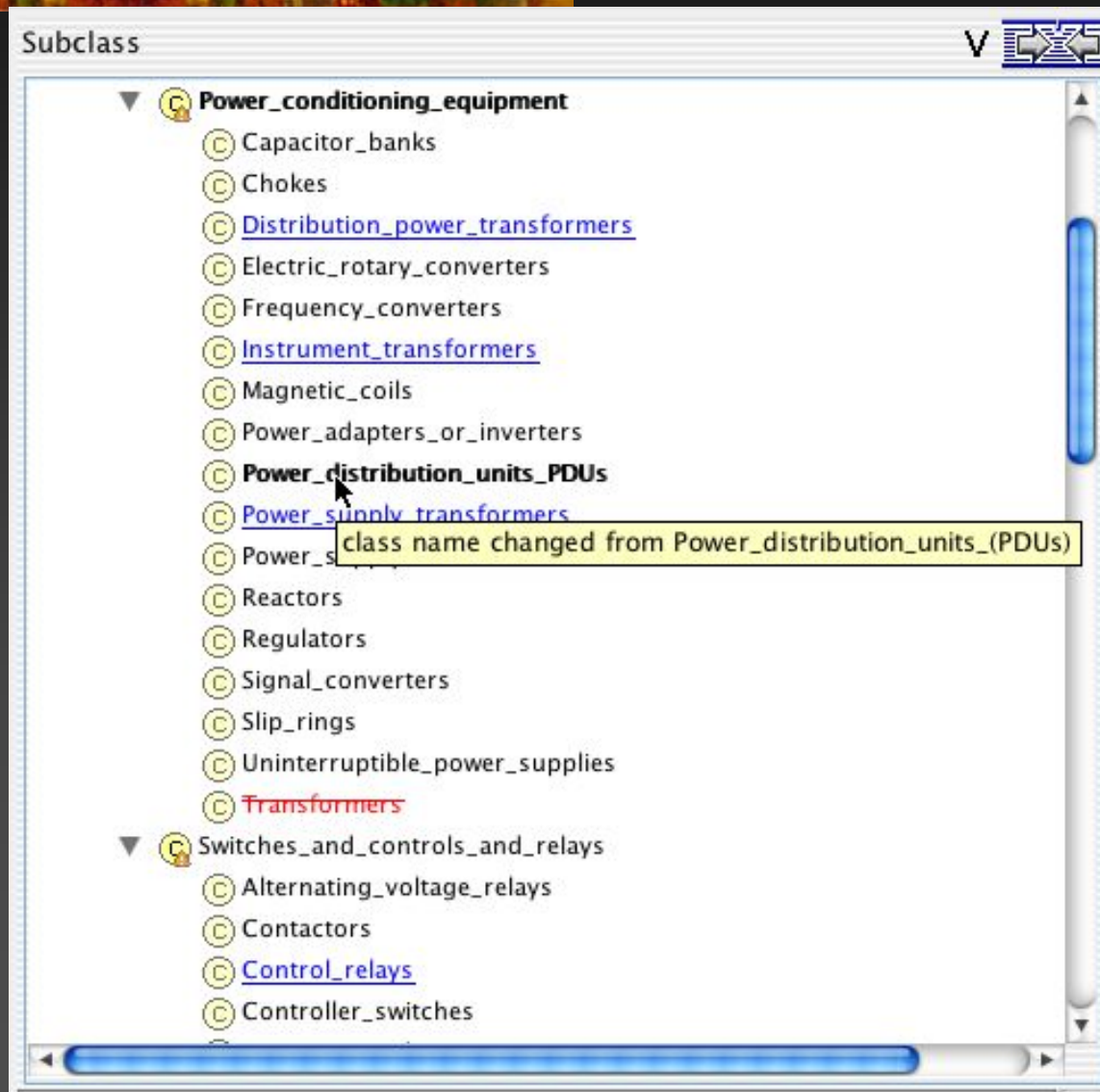
Single Unmatched Sibling



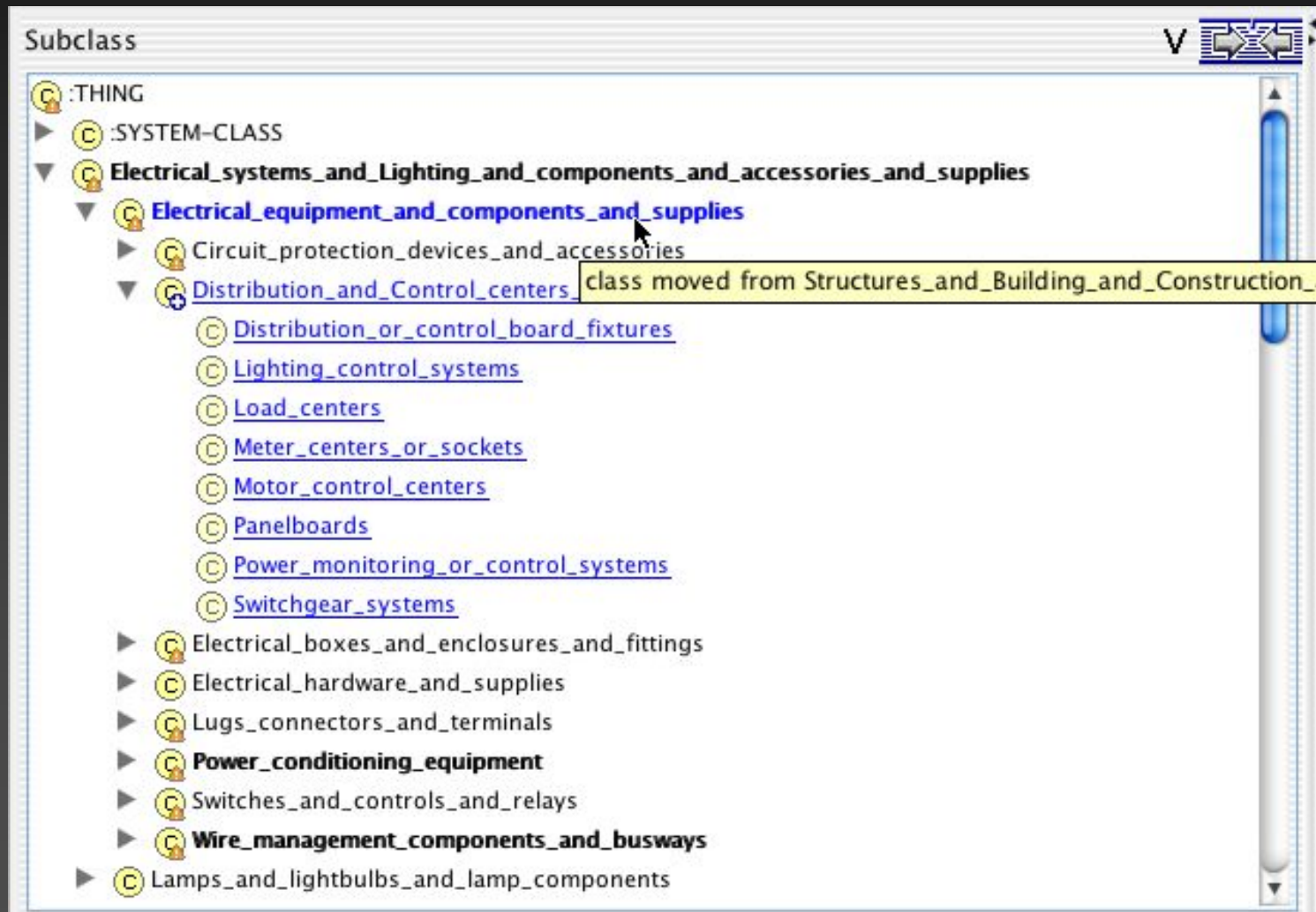
Evaluation results

- All frames that OntoDiff matched, it matched correctly
 - Recall: 95%
 - Precision: 91%
-

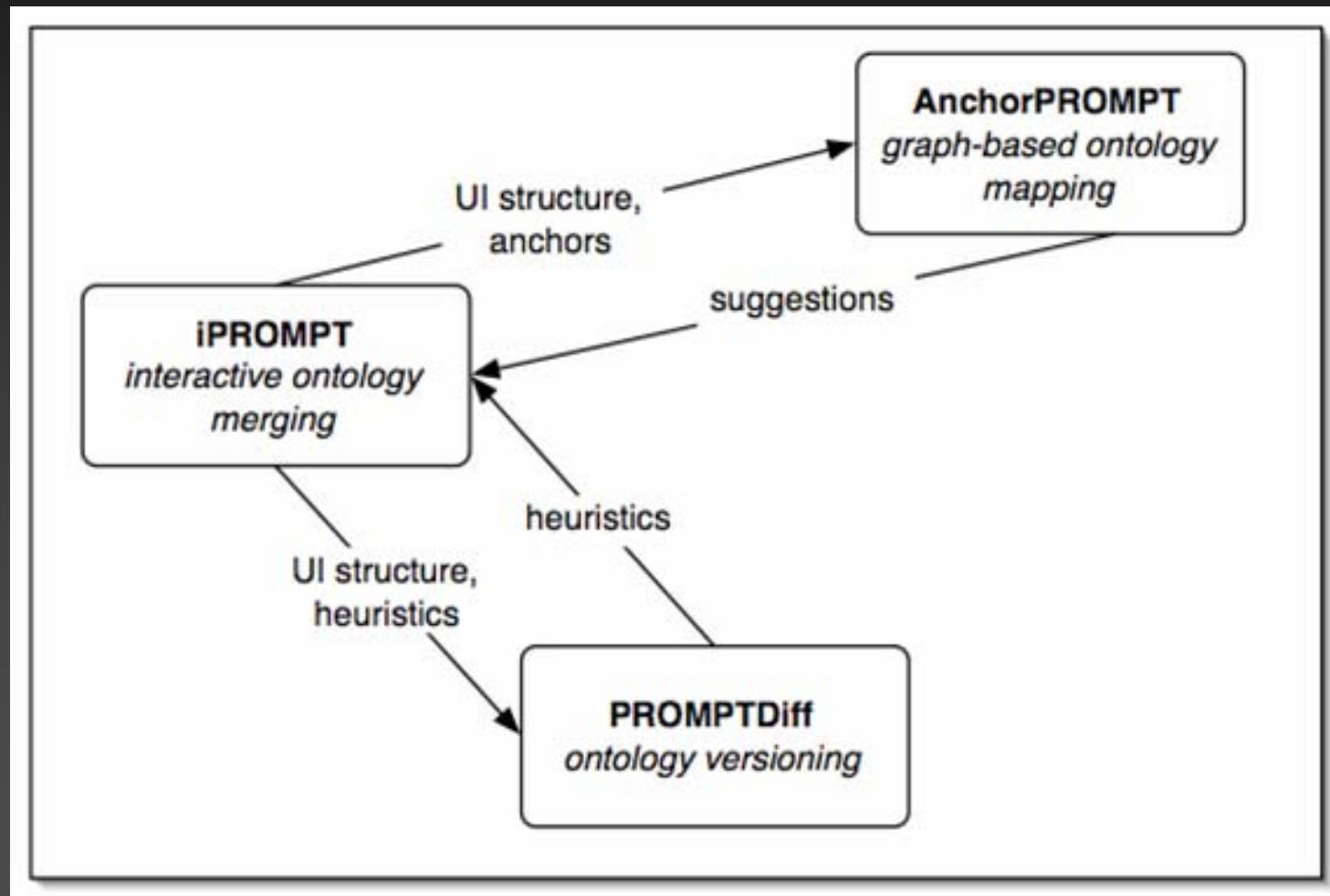
Visualizing changes



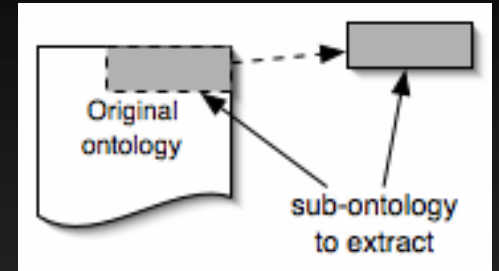
Visualizing changes (II)



Interaction among the PROMPT tools



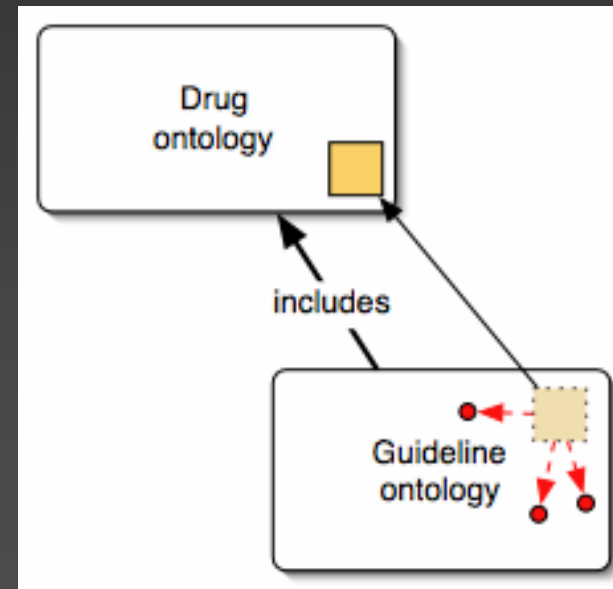
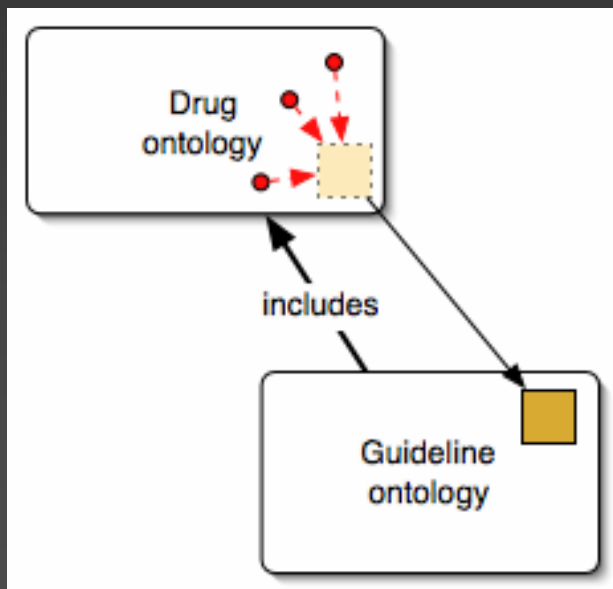
PromptFactor



- Create a self-contained sub-ontology
 - *Extract all the information about esophagus from the anatomy ontology*
- Ensure that all the necessary concepts are defined in the sub-ontology
- Specify the depth of the transitive closure of relations

Included and including projects

- Move frames between included and including projects
- Ensure that no frames from the included projects reference frames in the including project



Future directions

- Ontology mapping and merging
 - Use explicit mappings to merge ontologies
 - “Eavesdrop” during interactive merging to create explicit mappings
 - Ontology versioning and mapping
 - Update mappings when ontology changes
 - Ontology mapping
 - Introduce uncertainty
 - Find complex mappings
-